:

(") " "

. . . .

.

.

ппп

ij

. ..

. 11 11

ļ" " " "

Lee H. Hamilton "

•

•

·
.
.

Heims. Jesse A."Misjudgments in the Middle East. "Remarks in the Senate. Cngressional Record.23, 1975.s792. (A) American Tucker, Rodert W.Oil: The Issue of Interbvetion". Commetary, January 1975, PP.21 _31. Ignotes, Miles



%	

. .

.

·	
. ()	()
Mac Canald David., "RePort of Investigation Of Effect Of Petroleum Imsec. and Petroleum Products on the national security Pursuant to Thrade EXPana	-
().E .	
William Simo	on
"	
п п	

:

.

·

·

.

.

·

```
)
         %
                (
```

() (%

tion Center, - forma- Enerby Review, Federal Energy Administraion, National Energy In : December 1974.

Ington, Cooper, Bert H.: Oil Shortages and the U.S. Armed Forces "Wash Congnessional Research Service, Apr. 16, 1974, p. 24.

Kash, Don E., White, Irvinl., et al., "Energy Undder the Occans: A Techno - tons". Norman, Iogical Assment of Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gpera Univerity of Oklahoma Press, 1973, 378 pp.

Mac Donald, David R., "Report of Investigation of Effect of Petroleum Im - Ports and Petroleum Products on the National Security "Cover Memo, p. 2.

Cooper, Bert H., "Oil Shortages and the U.S. Armed Forces, "p. 12.

. . %

%

()

. ()

.

. . .

Cohen, Jerome B., "Japan, s Economy in War and

()	
()		
1		
ı		
1	()
,		

American Petroleum Institute. "Annual Statical Review, Petrole- um Industry Statistics, : 1965-74, Washington, May 1975, p. 13.

. (

()
ı		
,		
,		
ı		
*	ı	
,	ı	
,	ı	
,		
ı	ı	
,	,	

American Petroleum Institute. :Annual Statistical Review: Petrole- : um Industry Statistics, 1965 - 74 "Washington, May 1975. P. 10- 11, 45.

.

	()				
:						
			()	
				,		
				ı		
				1		
				1		()
				,		
	()			1	
()	_					

American Petroleum Institute. :Annual Statistical Review: Petrole- : um Industry Statistics, 1965 - 74 "Washington, May 1975. P. 10- 11, 45.

()

()

: /	:
()	
	:
:	()
	;

()	
()	

()

()

[&]quot; The Relationship Oil Companies and Foreign Governments" . Federal Energy :

Administration, Internal Energy Affairs, Feb. 15, 1975.

```
Robert Tucker
                                                  Charles L. Dibono
                                                                     Anthony Lewis
                                   Thinking the Un thinkable
"The Anab Oil Boycott: A Blessing in Disguise?" F. A. SA. Public Interest Repory,
                                                   Special Issue on Oil, January 1964, p. 1.
  )
                                                                                " (
" The Economic Impact of the Oil Embargo on The American Economy my ".
```

Washington, Federal Energy Administration, August 8, 1974, p. 12.

Bowett, D. W., "Self - Defense in International Law", Manchester (United Kingdom),

Aggression in International Law " Dallas, Tex Southern Metho - dist University Press 1972, pp.

(XIXX)

90-92.

Manchester University press, 1958, p. 107.

Thomas, A. v. w. and Thomaas A. J. Jr., " The Concept of $\,:\,$

: ..."

Whiteman , Marjorie, Digest of International Law, Vol. 5. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1965, p. 975.

Stowell, Ellery C., " Intervention In Interna - tiondl Law " , :

John Byrne & Co. 1921 pp. 393- 397.

Whiteman , Marjorie, Digest of International Law, Vol. 12 , 1971, p. 26.

()

Taft, William Howard, "Our Chief Magistrate and His Powers", New York, Columbia University Press, 1925, pp. 87, 91, citing In re Neagle (1809, 135 U. S. 1: U. S. V. Logan (1892), 144 U. S. 263.

H.J.

H. J .

 $S.\ J$.

Lippman, Walter, "Public Opinion" . New York, Harcourt, Brace & Co. 1922, 427 pp.; and Harris, Louis, Louis, "The Anguish of Change", New York, W. W. Norton & Co., 1973, 306 pp.

•

.

.

:() % % .(Harris Harris, Lois, Oil or Israel?" . New York Times Magazine, Apr. 6, 1975. P. 34.

Political Science Quarterly, Spring 1975, pp. 1 - 21; and Roskin, and michael, From Pearl Harbor to Vietnam: Shifting Generational Paradigms Foreign Policy", Political Science Quarterly, Fall

1974, pp. 563-588.

"The American's Retreat From World Power", :

Tucker, Robert W., "Oil: The Issue of American Intervention", p. 28.

Treaties and other International Agreements of the United States of America, 1776-1949, Compiles by Charles I. Bevans, vol. 4, Multilateral, 1946-49, Wash-ington, U.S. Givt. Print. Off., 1970, pp. 828-831.

United States Treaties and Other International Agreements. Vol. 11, pt. 2, 1960. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1961, pp. 1635.

• . • : • : . • •

. (: . () .

New York Times, Apr. 1, 1975, p. 18c . :

SA-7, SA-6
Alvin J. Cottrell

Eimo R. ZumwaltJr.

T	r		1
\mathbf{N}	lars	acai	hΩ

David Stirling Popski

Lowrance

Pealakoff, Vladimir, "Popski's Private Army", New York, :

Phantom Major: The Story of David Crowell, 1950, 369 pp.; Cowles, Virgnias., "The Stirling and the S. A. A. Regiment, "Londom, Collins, 1958, 320 PP.; and Lawrance, T. E., "Seven Pillars of Wiedom; A Triumph, "Garden City. New York, 1966, 622 pp.

Letters from readers: "Oil and Force ". Commentary, April 1975, p. 15. Quotes apetroleum engineer; and Mosley, Leonard "Power Play: Oil in the Middle East, "New York. Random House. 1973. Pp. 137- 141.

)		:			
))		(
				(
		н		Frank Jung	gers	
				п		
		п				
						и
				•		
"The						
				vereign Puppe		
	Borchgrave, Arna	aud de, " Interve	ntion Would't V	Work" Newsv	veek, Mar. 31,	1975, p. 48.
		•				
			п			
						. "
D					%	
	enthal, Ronald G., tical Support of th		11. Sentember	r 1944 - May 1	945 Washing	ton. Office of
20510	acar support of the	the Chiet of Mi	litary History, I	Department of	the Army, 195	9, pp. 62-89.
		Во	rchgrave, Arna	iud de, Newse	ek, March 31,	19/5, p. 48.

New York Times, Jan. 10. 1974, p. 17..:

• • . • . : · : . . .
/

.

Tucker, Robert W., "Oil: The Issue of America Intervention," pp. 26-27.

Ignotus, "Seizing Arab Oil, "p. 58.

Ravenal, Earl C., "The Oil - Geab Scenario, The New Republic, Jan. 18 1975, p. 16.

Wren, Christopher, "Soviet Sees Military Blackmailb y West Against Oil - Producing
Countries, "New York Times, Jan. 8, 1975, p. 2.

)

Collins, John M., " Defense Trends in the United States,1952- 1973. " Washington, : Congressianal Research Service, May 14, 1974, pp. 80-83.

Robert L. Pfaltzgraff

William R. Klinter

"Sviet Military Implica-tions For U. S. Security, " Washington, :

American Enterprise Institute, 1971, pp. Pp. 9. 12.

(SU-7)

()

Montreu

": "

. International Defense Review,

			/			
1					1	
1					1	
					1	:
,					,	·
					1	
					1	
					ı	
	••••	•••	•••••			

•				•		
. (/)	(/	/)	
		•				

.

	()	(Tu- 16)	,	
	- (F- 4D, E) , (F- 4D)	(Tu- 16)	ı	
- (F- 53)	BAC-)		,	
(F- 52, 52)	(167 (E- 5B, E) BAC-) (167		,	:
		-	,	
		(B - 2) (Tu- 16) (IL - 28) (B- 26)	ı	
(F 286K) ()	()	(Tu- 16) (Tu- 22)		
	(L - 29) CF- 5A.) (D			
	(OV- 10E) (F- 51D) (CA- 27) (T- 22)			

. (F- 28) (F-5E) (F0 4E) (F- 14) : .(BAC- 167) () (F- 5E/B) :

. 0

.

.

: (): . · () . () : . .

n n)

. (

.

.

и и

. 11 11 u u

11 11

•

()

. п п

%

n

. NBC " :

.

·

) . (

. (

%

) (

() . (

.

.

.

70

) (%) ()

• . () .

)		():	
)					
ı		ı			: ()
	·	ı	1		()
			,		()
,					()
			,		:
ı			,		
,	ī			,	
,	,			,	
		r	ı	,	

						,	()	
				,	,	,	()	
:)		. ()						()
	·		()		()		()	
									()
	·								
Golyei	r and Mac Na							()
	Oil and Gas	Journal							

()

()

()

	7		\ /
		%	
			:
			:
		,	
<u> </u>		,	
			:
		ı	
		_	
<u> </u>		,	
	I	,	-
	,		
	,		
	r		
		,	
-			-
		ı	
		'	
			-

			:
		1	
	1		
	1	1	
			()
	ı	1	()
	,		
	,		
			•
			:
,	ı	1	
	,		
()	I		
<u> </u>			()

		: :)
		. (
	,	;
	,	
1	T	; ;

ı	ı	; ()) /
ı	,) / (:
()	,	
) .	ı	()
		. (

Oil and Gas Journmul, Dec. 30. 1974, International Petroleum Ency - clopedia, Tulas, :

Petroleum Publishinj Co., 1974.

пп

		()	
	()	
	()()		
	ı	,	
	,	ı	
+		,	
+		,	
, +	ī		
, '	()	()	
	()	()	
	()	()	
		()	
+	,	()	
	()	()	
	()	()	
	()	()	
	()	()	
+	ı		
	()	()	
	()	()	
	()	()	

. ()

.

n

Sour " " Sweet " "

Ma, Petroleum The Internation1 Petroleum Encyclopedia, 1974, Tulsa Oklaho:

Publidhing Co., 1974.

()

		()
	()()	
	ı	
,		
,		п
,		
,		%
,		
,		
,		·
,		
	,	
,		()
,		()
		() " "
,		()
		()
	1	

ı	%	ó	
		()	
	. ()	
	%		
	()	
,	()	
,			
ı	()		
	()	
		()	
•		() (
			(

() () .

() :

	()			
()	(×) (×)			
	(×) (×) (×)			
	(×)			
	(×)			:
	(×)			
	(×) (×) (×)			:
	(:

() . ()

() () () () ()

" Oil and Gas Journel "	()
	()
	()

. ()

:

. H

:

: ()

. (. () (() ()

" Aramco Handbook - American Oil and the Middle East, " Dhahran, Saudi Arabia, the

Araban- American Oil Co., 1950, pp 200, 205-217; Department of the Army pamhlet 550-51, "Area Handbook For Saudi Arabia", U. S. Govt.

Print. Off., 1971, pp. G- 17.

·

.

ппп

(%

%

Hand - DA Pan 550 - 51 " Area Handbook For Saudi Arabia " , p. 18- 21; " Aramco book : Oil and the Middle East, " p. 178.

DA Pam 550- 51 :

. .

. (

. . п п

(T) Supertankers

Aramco Handbook, 1960, p. 285.

%

Jack Anderson

" Armed Intervention Over Oil Eyed, " Washingon Post, November 8, 1974, p. D- Fullbright, J. William, Washington Star - News, July 13, 1975, p. E. 4. : 19.

Hydrographic Pffice Pubication No. 62. Sail - ing Directions :

149; For the Persian Gulf, 5 th Ed., Washington, U. S. Govl. Print. Off. 1960, pp. Hydrographic Office Chart 648, Persian Gulf: Eastern Part, Scale 1: 350, 000 3d. Ed. 1968; and An Atlas of Issues in the Middle East, pro-Central Intelligence Agency, Washington, U. S. Govt. Print Off., duced by the 1973, p. 39.

, "Lisbon Warns U. S. A. on Azores Fuelling "New york Times, Apr. 8,

. ()

		~ A		1 41
((C-	5A	<u> </u>	141

(C- 5A) (C- 141) DoD Flight Information Publiation (En route), Supplement Europe, North Africa, and Middle East, St. Louis Air Force Station, Mo., Defense Mapping Agency Aerospace Center.

Middle: "

. . .

и и .

·
.

() :

()

: ()

			()

/ / / / /		()
/ / / /		(T)
	()	
()		()

,	
	;
. /	
	:
·	
	:
	:
· ·	
	;
/	
	: ()
· .	
	:

World Oil, June and July 1974; Oil and Gas Journal, May 6, Dec. 2, and Dec. 30, Aramco

Handbook, 1960 and 1968 editions; OPEC Annual Statistical Bulletin, 1973;

() ()

	•			(
				(
				:
			. ()	:

• : . . . (• : . :



.

.

:

•

:

•

.

() . () .) . (

(C- 141)

(C- 141) (C- 5A)

(C- 130)

(C- 130)

(C- 141)

(C- 141)

(C- 5A)

(C- 5A)

(C- 5A)

(C- 5A)

(C- 5A)

Report to the Congress: Airlift Operations Of the Military Airlift Com- mand During the : 1973 Middle East War ", Washington, Comptroller General of the United States (GAO), Apr. 16, 1975, pp. 10- 15, 57- 58.

()

(LARC BARC LVT)

(LCVP LCU LCM)

%

Marine Corps Command and Staff Collage manual. :

Landig Craft Mechanized (LCO)

Landig Craft Utiliy (LCU)

Landig Craft, Vehicle, Personnel (LCO)

Landig Vehicle, Teacked (LVT)

Barge, Amphibious Resupply, Cargo (BARC)

Lighter, Amphibious Resupply, Cargo (LARC)

.

. .

•

•

: •

. () . (. () . ()

() / Chaparral/ Vulcan (

•

AWACS ()

(C-141) (C-5) (CRAF)

. ()

Jane's All the World's : ...
Aircraft, 1974- 1975, pp. 288- 289 and Jane's Weapons systems, 1974- 75, pp. 207- 208. London,
Macdonald and Co., Ltd., 1974.

.

.

•

.

%

.

Collins, John M., " Defense Trends in the United . States, 1973, " pp. 107- 109.

.

. (=)

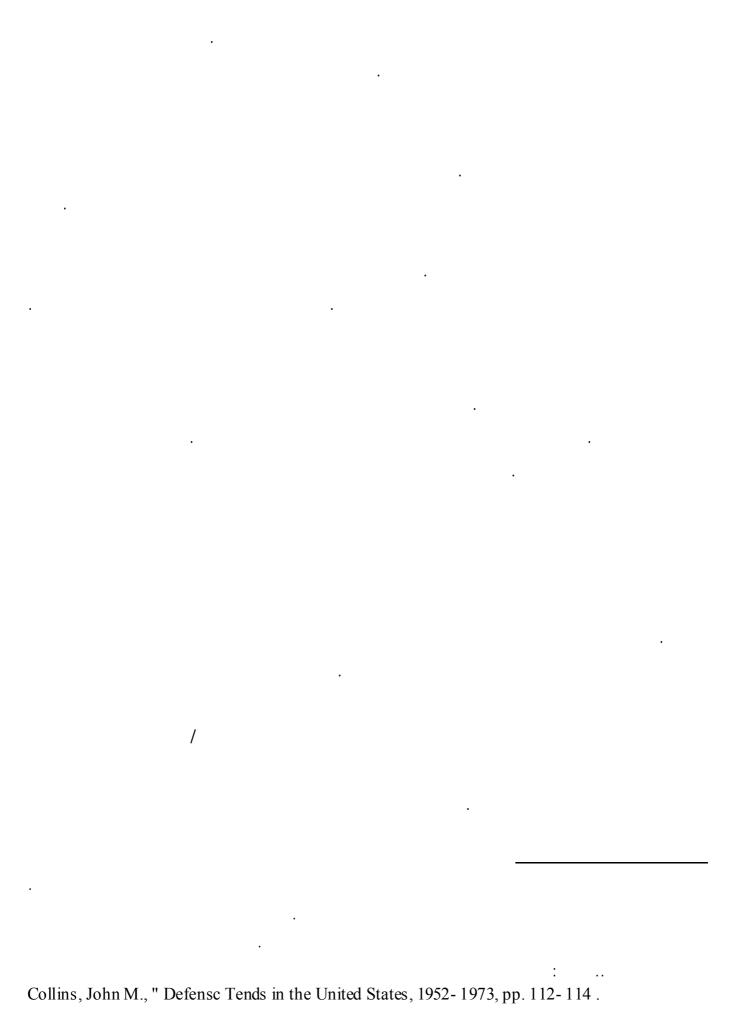
. =

%

•) (. · : . . .

.

·



()

()()	
	()	()	
	,		
	,		
. ,	,		
, , ,			
•	1 1		

.

())	(),	: (" ") :
()	()	; () ; ; () ; ; (); ; ();
	()	() " " " '' / :
() () ()		

```
( )

"
( )

( )
                  ()
                  ( )
       ( ) ( )
(
                  ()
                  ( )
()
                  ( )
                  ()
                  ( )
                ( )
                 ( )
       . (
                 )
```

)
)
)

()

Tobias, Andrew, "War-The Ultimate Antitrust Action," New York Maga - zine, Oct. 14, 1974. P. 40.



Weapons Effects Laboratory, Vicksburg, Miss, June 2. 1975.

How Shell rejuvenated lire - Damaged Bay Marchand Walls, "Ocean Indus-try, October 1973, p. 47, and Nelson, R. F., "The Bay Marchand Fire." Journal of Petroleum Technology, March 1972, p. 225.

Dennis Pitts," If a supertanker Expioded", Washington Star - News, Famiy Weekly section, June 8, 1975, pp. 4, 21.

Jr. Riva, Jodeph P.

Greorge A. Doumani

Ocean Industry, October, 1973, pp. 47- 50; journal of Petroleum Technolo- gy, March 1972, pp. 225- 249.

[&]quot;Outlook For Federal Goals to Accelerate Leasing of Oil and Gas Resources on the Outer Continental Shelf". Report No. B- 118678. Washington. U. S. General Accounting Office, March 19, 1975, 40 pp.; "Shortages Htinder Industry Driveto Incease Supply, "Oil" Uncertainties and Gas Journal, Nov. 18, 1974, pp. 25-28, parkins, Carl, Remain in the Tubular Market, "World Oil, Feb. 1, 1975, p. 30-32.

Red

Adair

.

()

.(

Scott , R. W., "Saudi Arabia : Where the Oil, Is?, "World Oil, Feb. 1, 1975, p. p. 148.

Taylor, Dceald. M., "rED- 1- Semi- Submarine For North Sea Emergen-cies", Ocean Industry, September 1973, pp. 118-119.

()

). . . () . (× , ×)

	:
	:
	:
	:
John J. Bennett	
·	:

%

()

ı	1 1			
1 1	1 1			
() ,				
		:		
1 1				
, ,				
1 1				
			:	
1 1				
ı				
, ,				
		()		
		,		
1 1				
, ,				
ııı				
, ,				
, ,				
1 1				

()

" U.S.Dry Cargo and Tanker Fleets, 1. 000 Gross Tons and Over. Vessel Inventory: Report " as of Dec. 31 . 1974 (report No. Mar- 560- 19, Feb. 19, 1975); and "Foreign Flag Merchant ships Owned by U.S. Parent Com-merce, Maritime Administration-Supplemented by Maritime Administration on June 5-6, 1975.

()

(() . (· ... :

:

: ")

.. " ...

: :

...

· · · :

п

... : ...

.

...
" " ;
...
...

..

: .

· " ")
.(
:

.

: .. : .. :

. . : n n

··· :

. ..

.. :

.. : : · . ()
.. : •

;

: ..

... :

.. .. :

...
...
...
...
...
...

()

*

```
: API Gravity
 American petroleum
                                          ):
                                                                              (APT)Institute
                                                                      . (
                      )
                                                                               : Barrel
                                                                           (
                                                                      :Bit (or drill bit)
                                                                              :Blowout
                                                                  :Blowout Preventer
                                                                             :Boycott
                                                                                :Cartel
                                                                               :Casing
                                                               : Collecting system
                                                                       :Conseration
                                                                          :Crude Oil
                                                       : Deadweight Tons
                                                                . (
                                                                                            )
                                                                      :Derrickman
casings
                                                                                :Driller
```

```
:Dry Hole
                                                                 :Embargo
                                                                  :Energy
                                                                                )
                                                  : Exploratry Well
                                                           ." Wilbcat " "
                                             : Fishing Tool Operator
                                                          : Flare Gas
(
                                                       : Fossil Fuel
                                                     :Gathering point
                                                  : Gathering system
                                                                 :Geologist
                                                             : Geologist
                                                                : Injection
                                                    . Secondary Recovery "
                                                        : Jack - up Rig
```

```
: Liquefied Natural Gas
             /
                             : Mobil drilling rigs
                                    : Motorman
                                                 :Mud
                             : Natural Gas Liquids
                                           : Offshore
                                  )
                                            : Oil Field
                                         : Onshore
                      :OAPEC (
              ( )
                     ( )
                                           )
                        :OPEC (
) ( ) ( )
                                ( )
                                                          )
                                                     .(
```

```
: Participation
                                               :Platform
                                          : Pumper
             (
                                         : Refinery
                                           : Reserves
                                            : Resevoir
                       : Reservoir Engineer
                                 : Rig
                             : Roughneck
                                      : Roustabout
                             : Secondary Recovery
(
                                        : Seperator
                                           : Shut In
```

```
: Single Buoy Mooring (S B M)
                                       :Sour Oil
                                       : Sweet Oil
(
                       )
                             : Stabitizer
                                : Supertankers
                                      : Terminal
                                : Toolman
                                             : Tubing
                                                  :Well
                                     (
                                 :Well pullers
                                        : Wellhead
                                       : Wildcat
                                     : Workover
                                            : Abort
          .(
                                                            )
        :Airborne Forces Operations
```

: Air Cover
: Air Defense
:Airmobile Forces Operations
: area of Operations
: Basic Load
: Breakbulk Cargo Ship
: Copability
: Choke point
:Close Air Supprrt
: Combat Radius
." " " " Conflict Spectrum

:Contingency Plans Operations :Conventional Forces, War, Weapons .() : Critical terrain :Counterintervention Copabilities, Opera- tions (: D. Day :Defense : Deterrence :Dry Cargo) : Feasibility Study

:Confliet Ships

: General War

: Heavy Drop . () : Intentions :Interdiction : Irregular Forces) . (:Knot : Lines of Communication : Loiter Time : Liner Time : Military Objectives :National Security Interests

: National Security Objectives

: Guerrilla Warfare

```
:Sappers
                                     :Show of Force
                                     :Standoff Attack
            : Strategic Nuclear Operations
                             :Strategic Reseve
                                : Tactical Aircraft
                                                                 )
               :Tactical Neuclear Operations
             :Throughput Capacity
(
                                : Turnaround Distance
```

:Roll- on / Roll- off

: Turnaround Time

()

. :Victory Ship

.